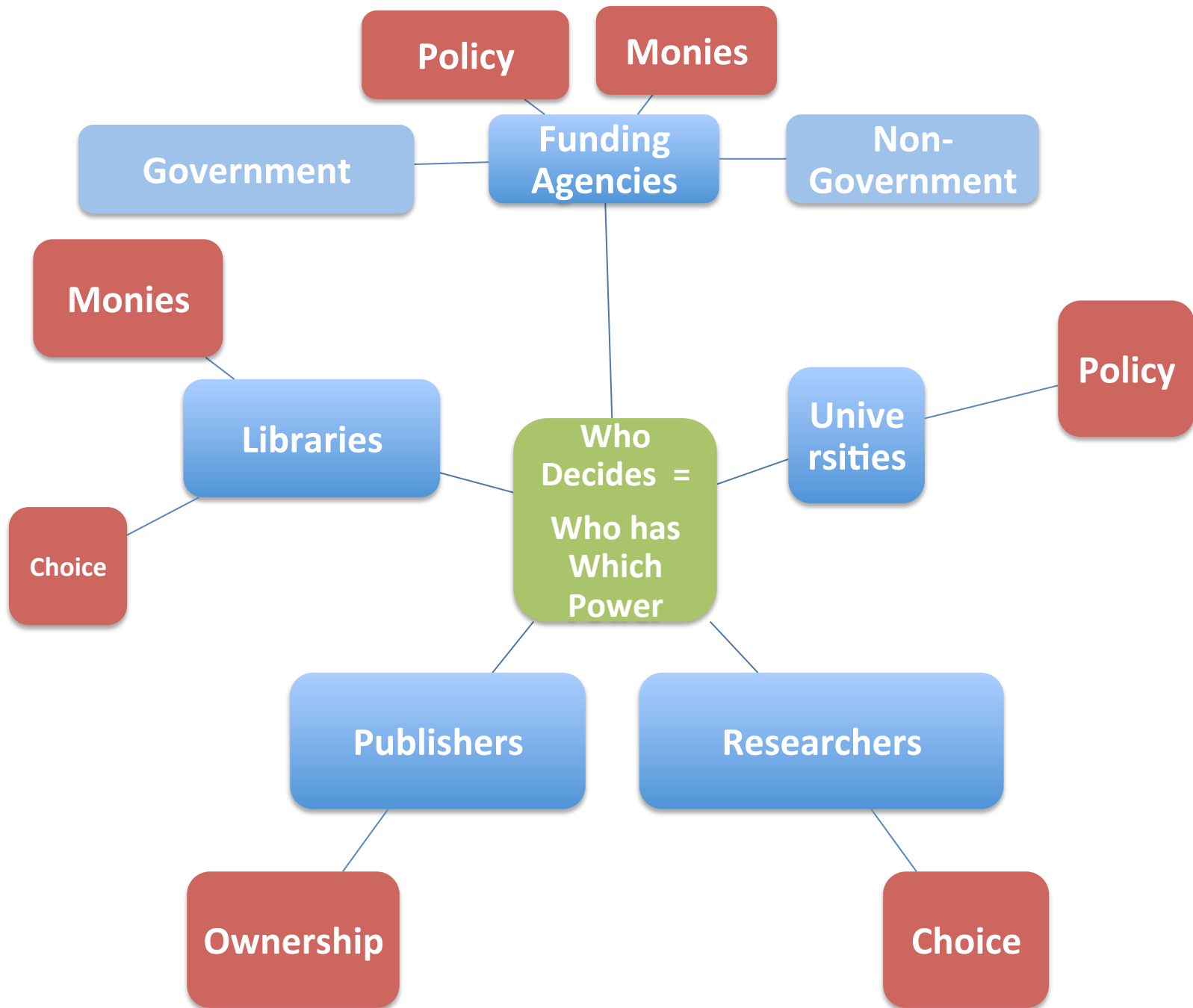


A 3D word cloud composed of various question words in shades of blue and white. The words are rendered in a bold, sans-serif font and are scattered across the frame, creating a sense of depth and movement. The most prominent words are 'How', 'Who', 'What', 'When', 'Where', 'Why', and 'How?', which are repeated in different sizes and orientations. The background is a light, neutral color, making the 3D text stand out.

Who Decides?

OSI 2016



Multiple Stakeholders Require a

Convening Power

- Professional Associations: Libraries, Universities, Societies
- Funders, Standards Bodies, Inter-Governmental Organizations...
Independent organizations with stature, reputation, and a will to action

Key Goals

- For the journal literature:
 - An economically feasible, sustainable move to Open Access, preserving quality and ensuring preservation and access
- For scholarship generally:
 - To take actions that will improve the creation and dissemination of new knowledge

Proposal: Models Where Powers are Combined

1. Research Evaluation

2. Alternative Models

3. Global “Flip”

1. Evaluation

Universities & Research Communities
Convened by
Professional Associations

Policy, Choice

Fairly
Considering OA
in the Evaluation
Process

Alternative /
Article-Level
Metrics

Rewarding
(More)
Openness

Leveraging
Repositories

2. Alternative Models

(Society) Publishers, Research Communities, Libraries
Convened by
Any of the above, or via independent grassroots action

Funding, Ownership, Choice

Incubate new avenues to disseminate scholarly work
Lower cost OA -- Newer platforms

e.g., Open Library Humanities, LingOA, Libraria

3. Global “Flip”

Flip = Conversion of Existing Journals to Open Access

Libraries, Publishers, and Funders
Convened by
Organizations with global standing

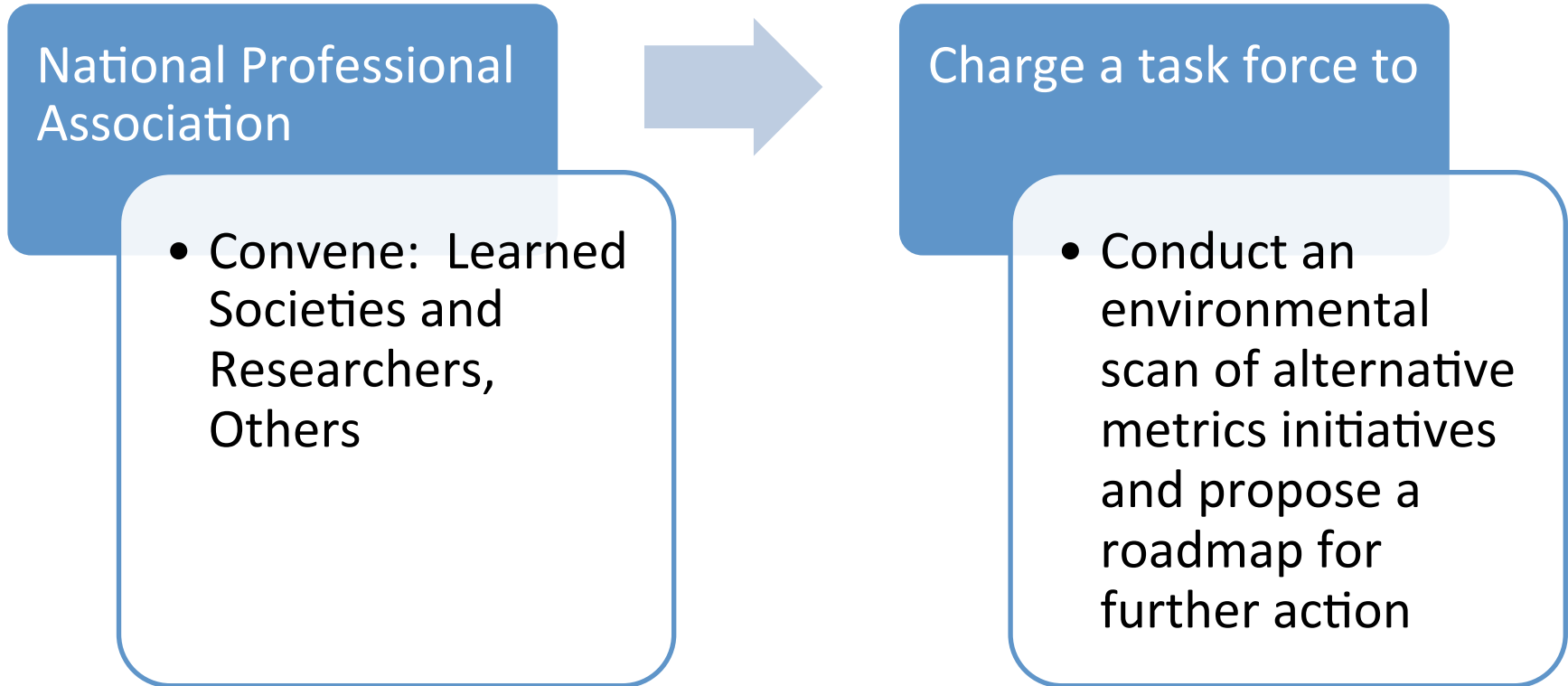
Money, Choice, and Ownership

Redirect Subscription
Funding Toward Open Access
Publication

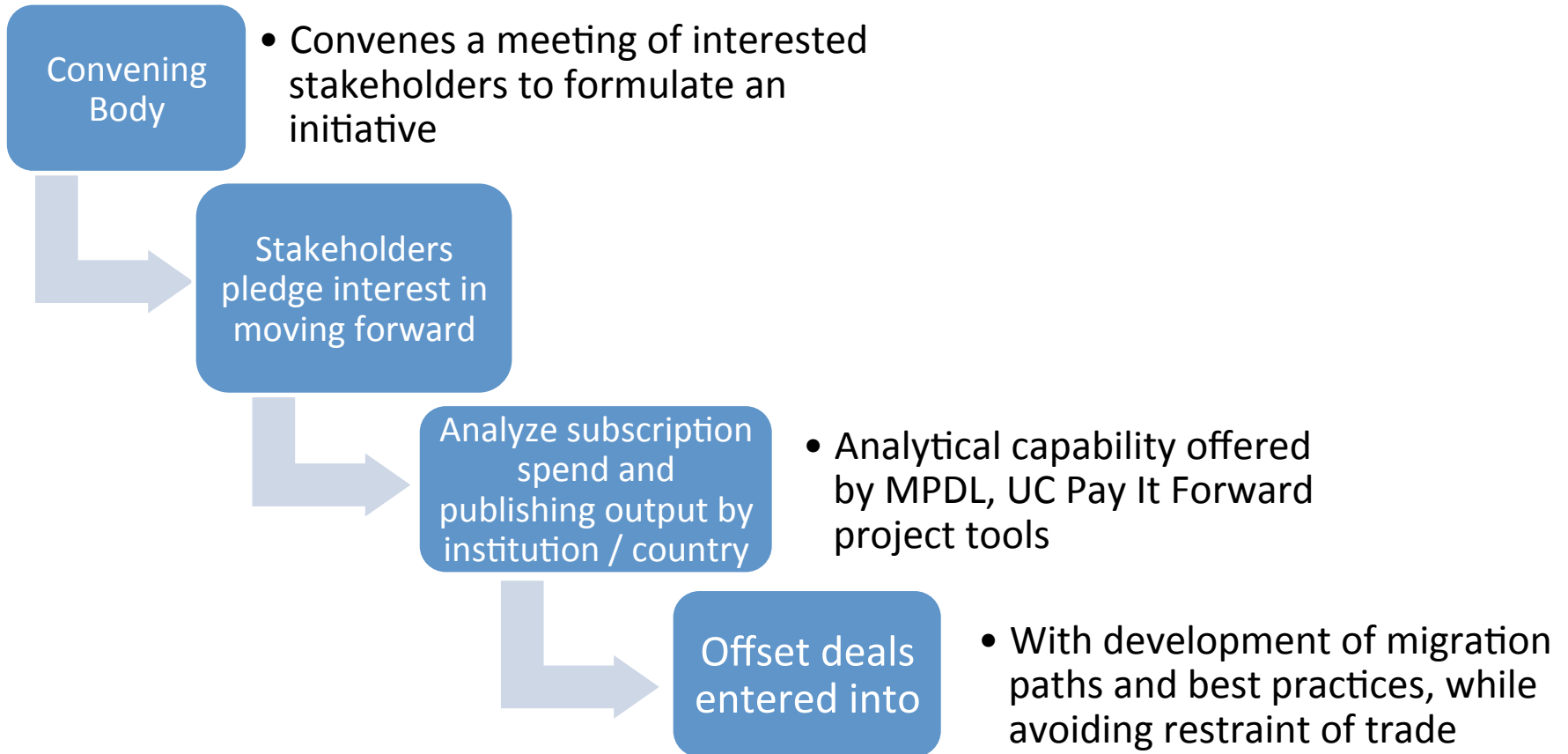
Predictable and Sustainable Costs,
Budgets, and Income

e.g., SCOAP3, Offsetting Pilots, OA2020

Example: Research Evaluation



Example: Global Flip



Who Decides?

- **Ivy Anderson**, California Digital Library
- **Mel DeSart**, Univ Washington
- **Lee Cheng Ean**, National Univ of Singapore
- **Remi Gaillard**, Univ Pierre and Marie Curie
- **Susan Gibbons**, Yale
- **Adam Huftalen**, RELX
- **Joan Lippincott**, CNI
- **Salvatore Mele**, CERN
- **Ralf Schimmer**, Max Planck Digital Library
- **Deborah Stine**, Carnegie Mellon
- **John Vaughn**, AAU

